

Modal Verbs

(indicating possibility)

could, should, would,
can, may, might,
must, shall, ought



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Active Voice

Isaac kicked the ball.

Eva licked the lolly.



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Passive Voice

The ball was kicked by Isaac.

The lolly was licked by Eva.



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Past Progressive

Isaac was kicking the ball.

Eva was licking the lolly.



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Subjunctive

**If Isaac were a better
footballer, he could kick the
ball straight.**



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Adverbs

(indicating possibility)

never, always, often,
rarely, maybe,
perhaps, probably



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Present Perfect

**Isaac has kicked
the football.**



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Relative Clause

Isaac, who enjoyed football,
played every week.



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Expanded Noun Phrase

The dark-haired girl with
the taste for frozen lollies



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Commas

(to clarify meaning or add more information)

Eva likes fruit pasta and a drink for lunch.

“Fruit pasta?!”

Eva likes fruit, pasta and a drink for lunch.

Sam, who lives in Australia,
is coming to the UK on holiday.



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Colons

Isaac likes two things:
football and reading.



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Colons

(to introduce a list)

**There are three things the
children will need: lollies,
football and books.**



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Hyphens

(to avoid ambiguity)

a man eating snake

a man-eating snake



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Brackets, Dashes and Commas

(for parenthesis)

Eva (the lolly fan) is ten.

Isaac - the football fan - plays in goal.

Eva and Isaac, my friends, are kind.



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Dashes

Eva and Isaac are friends - they
have known each other for years.



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Punctuating Bullet Points

Eva is hoping to:

- make lollies;
- play football with Isaac.

The plan for this lesson is:

- We will learn more about SPaG
- The class will have fun



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)

Semi-colons

**Eva loves lollies; lime-flavoured
ones are her favourite.**



visit [twinkl.com](https://www.twinkl.com)